

SYMBOLES PHONÉTIQUES DES SONS DU FRANÇAIS

Alphabet Phonétique International

Les symboles de l'API sont à consulter à: <http://www.langsci.ucl.ac.uk/ipa/index.html>

VOYELLES ORALES

[i] pire [piʁ]
[e] pré [pʁe]
[ɛ] père [pɛʁ]
[a] mal [mal]
[y] vu [vy]
[ø] peu [pø]
[ə] je [ʒə]
[œ] peur [pœʁ]
[u] mou [mu]
[o] zéro [zɛʁo]
[ɔ] sort [sɔʁ]
[ɑ] pâle [pal]

VOYELLES NASALES

[ɛ̃] pain [pɛ̃]
[œ̃] un [œ̃]
[ɔ̃] bon [bɔ̃]
[ɑ̃] blanc [blɑ̃]

SEMI-CONSONNES (GLISSANTES)

[j] bille [bij]
[w] ouate [wat]

[ɥ] huile [ɥil]

CONSONNES ORALES

[p] pile [pil]
[b] bête [bɛt]
[t] tête [tɛt]
[d] dame [dam]
[f] flamme [flam]
[v] ville [vil]
[k] calme [kalm]
[g] galop [galo]
[s] site [sit]
[z] zut [zyt]
[ʃ] chocolat [ʃokola]
[ʒ] journal [ʒuʁnal]
[ʁ] rousse [ʁus]
[l] loup [lu]

CONSONNES NASALES

[m] matou [matu]
[n] nul [nyl]
[ɲ] agneau [aɲo]
[ŋ] parking [paʁkɲ]